Vattenfall H1 and Q2 Results 2025

18 July 2025



Vattenfall H1 Results 2025

In brief

- Vattenfall is investing over SEK 600 million in the hydropower plant Harsprånget, increasing the capacity of the power plant
- The Muir Mhòr offshore wind farm has been granted consent for its onshore infrastructure
- Vattenfall has been appointed by the City of Hamburg to be a partner in launching the city's new public charging network for electric vehicles
- · Two new partnerships to optimise battery storage in the Netherlands and Germany
- · Vattenfall is working intensively to actualise new nuclear power at Ringhals on the Värö Peninsula
- Underlying EBIT increased by SEK 0.6 bn to SEK 15.3 bn:
- Improved result from continental hedges, increased trading result and a higher contribution from the Distribution operating segment
- Compensating for lower electricity prices in the Nordics, lower electricity production and a lower contribution from the customer business
- The comparison is negatively affected by the sale of the heat business in Berlin (SEK -2.8 billion) that was consolidated until the beginning of May 2024
- Profit for the period decreased by SEK 15.4 bn to SEK 10.8 bn. The comparison is affected mainly by capital gains relating to the wind power projects Nordlicht 1 & 2 (SEK 5.1 bn) and Norfolk (SEK 4.6 bn) as well as changes in fair value of energy derivatives (SEK 9.0 bn)





Vattenfall H1 Results 2025

Overview

Result development

SEK BN	H1 2025	H1 2024	Δ
Net Sales	118.5	128.5	-8%
EBITDA	25.4	43.4	-42%
Underlying operating profit (EBIT)	15.3	14.8	4%
EBIT	14.4	32.6	-56%
Profit for the period	10.8	26.2	-59%

Financial targets

	H1 2025	H1 2024
ROCE excl. items affecting comparability $(\geq 8\%)^1$	5.9%	7.1% ²
Adjusted FFO/adjusted net debt (≥25%) ¹	40.7%	42.4% ²





¹The key ratio has been adjusted and prior periods have been restated, see Definitions of key ratios in the quarterly report for more information.

² The value has been adjusted compared to previously published information in Vattenfall's financial reports





Customers & Solutions

Continued steps forward to enable fossil freedom

Highlights

SEK million	H1 2025	H1 2024
Net Sales	95,794	102,058
Underlying operating profit	2,850	4,208
-of which heat operations	728	441

- Net sales decreased by 6%. Underlying operating profit decreased by 32% primarily driven by lower wholesale prices and higher gas grid costs impacting the German customer business. This was partly offset by a higher result from the heat business in Sweden due to revenues from ancillary services
- The customer base decreased by 2% to 12 million customers compared to year-end 2024 mainly due to decreases in electricity contracts in Germany
- Vattenfall will be a partner to the City of Hamburg in launching the city's new public charging network for electric vehicles
- Inauguration of new plant for fossil-free district heating production in Vänersborg in Sweden
- A new dynamic electricity contract has been introduced for household customers in the Netherlands

Key data







Power Generation

Continued investments in Swedish hydropower

Highlights

SEK million	H1 2025	H1 2024
Net Sales	76,453	84,412
Underlying operating profit	9,028	4,212

- Net sales decreased by 9%. Underlying operating profit increased by 114%, mainly owing to improved results from Continental and Nordic hedges, and an increased trading result. A lower result for Nordic hydro power, due to lower prices, had an offsetting effect
- Vattenfall is investing over SEK 600 million in the hydropower plant Harsprånget, increasing the capacity of the power plant
- Two new partnerships to optimise battery storage in the Netherlands and Germany
- Vattenfall is working intensively to actualise new nuclear power at Ringhals on the Värö Peninsula

*From Q2 2025 Nuclear availability is expressed according to UCR (Unit Capability Ratio) which isolates the effect of unplanned outages to give a more accurate picture of technical availability

Key data









Wind

Advancements across renewable energy projects

Highlights

SEK million	H1 2025	H1 2024
Net Sales	10,347	10,614
Underlying operating profit	2,293	3,251

- Net sales decreased by 3%. Underlying operating profit decreased by 29%. This was mainly driven by lower production volumes due to lower wind speeds, a positive one-time effect in the first half year 2024 from a service agreement related to the transition of the Norfolk projects to its new owner, as well as increased depreciation due to Hollandse Kust Zuid. Higher electricity prices had a positive impact
- Electricity generation decreased by 12% driven by lower volumes both from offshore and onshore wind power.
- The Muir Mhòr offshore wind farm has been granted consent for its onshore infrastructure
- All major permits secured for the Kattegat Syd
 offshore wind farm
- Advancements of large-scale solar and battery projects in Germany

Key data



Production and availability

Total installed wind capacity (MW)¹





VATTENFALL

Distribution

Investments to upgrade the electricity grid

Highlights

SEK million	H1 2025	H1 2024
Net Sales	10,010	9,105
Underlying operating profit	1,559	1,274

- Net sales increased by 10%. Underlying operating profit increased by 22%. Earnings were positively affected by higher revenues as a result of increased tariffs for local grids as well as lower costs for grid losses. However, higher purchase prices had an offsetting effect
- Upgrades of the regional grid in Solna and Täby in the Stockholm region
- Vattenfall has connected Sweden's largest solar farm to date to the electricity grid
- Progress made in Vattenfall's and Svenska kraftnät's pilot concept to enable faster allocation of capacity

Key data





Network Solutions

Sweden





Financials



Vattenfall H1 Results 2025

Financial highlights

Key data

SEK bn	H1 2025	H1 2024
Net Sales	118.5	128.5
EBITDA	25.4	43.4
Underlying operating profit (EBIT) ¹	15.3	14.8
EBIT	14.4	32.6
Profit for the period	10.8	26.2
Adjusted profit for the period	9.9	17.3
Funds from Operations (FFO)	20.8	20.8
Cash flow operating activities	6.2	27.5
Net debt	9.7	14.4
Adjusted net debt	81.4	75.5
Adjusted net debt/EBITDA (times) ²	1.9	1.3
Financial targets	H1 2025	H1 2024
ROCE excl. items affecting comparability (≥8%)	^{1,2} 5.9	7.1
Adjusted FFO/adjusted net debt (\geq 25%) ^{1,2}	40.7	42.4

Key developments

- Net sales decreased by SEK 10.0 bn to SEK 118.5 bn mainly explained by the sale of the heat business in Berlin as well as lower electricity and gas prices in customer sales. This was partially counteracted by higher gas sales to customers
- Underlying EBIT increased by SEK 0.6 bn to SEK 15.3 bn, driven by an improved result from continental hedges, an increased trading result and a higher contribution from the Distribution operating segment. This compensated for lower electricity prices in the Nordics, lower electricity production and a lower contribution from the customer business. The comparison is negatively affected by the divestment of the heat business in Berlin (SEK -2.8 billion) that was consolidated until the beginning of May 2024
- Profit for the period decreased to SEK 10.8 bn, mainly explained by capital gains relating to the wind power projects Nordlicht 1 & 2 (SEK 5.1 bn) and Norfolk (SEK 4.6 bn) as well as changes in fair value of energy derivatives and (SEK 9.0 bn) in 2024
- ROCE decreased to 5.9% mainly as a result of lower underlying EBIT due to the sale of the heat business in Berlin and lower contribution from the customer business
- FFO/Adjusted net debt decreased to 40.7% due to higher FFO but partially offset by higher adjusted net debt



¹The key ratio has been adjusted and prior periods have been restated, see Definitions of key ratios in the guarterly report for more information

2 Lost 12 month volues





Development of underlying EBIT H1 2025

Increase in earnings mainly due to improved result from continental hedges



Highlights Breakdown per operating segment

- Power Generation: mainly due to an improved result from continental and Nordic hedges and an increased trading result
- · Distribution: higher revenues due to increased tariffs for local grids and lower costs for grid losses
- Wind: lower production volumes, a positive one-time effect during the first half of 2024 from a service agreement related to the transition of the Norfolk projects to its new owner, and higher depreciation
- Customers & Solutions mainly driven by lower wholesale prices and higher gas grid costs in Germanv
- Other: driven by the sale of the heat business in Berlin, that was completed in the second guarter 2024

1 "Other" pertains mainly to all Staff functions, including Treasury, Shared Service Centres and capital gains and losses from divestment of shares. From 1 January 2024, the divested heat operations in Berlin was included in Other.



Cash flow development H1 2025

Positive working capital development mainly related to cash inflow from margin calls



Main effects

- Change in working capital mainly driven by net changes in margin calls (SEK -7.5 bn) and increased working capital in the operating segment Wind (SEK -3.9 bn) and Power Generation (SEK -2.1 bn).
- · Changes in short-term investments are related to sale of short-term papers in order to manage the short-term liquidity.



Capital expenditures

Investments per category, H1 2025

Majority of investments directed to renewables and electricity grids

Wind, solar, biomass & waste Other¹ 24% Fossil Hydro 5% SEK 13.3 bn 7% Nuclear Heat networks 39% Electricity networks

Detailed overview of investments, H1 & Q2 2025

SEK bn	H1 2025	H1 2024	Δ	Q2 2025	Q2 2024	Δ
Hydro	0.7	0.5	26%	0.4	0.3	9%
Nuclear	1.0	0.9	9%	0.5	0.5	5%
Fossil	0.2	0.4	-47%	0.1	0.1	-31%
Wind, solar, biomass & waste	3.2	4.3	-26%	1.6	1.7	-6%
Electricity networks	5.2	4.1	27%	3.0	2.6	13%
Heat networks	0.7	0.9	-22%	0.4	0.4	-4%
Other	2.5	2.1	18%	1.3	1.0	26%
Total	13.3	13.1	2%	7.2	6.7	8%



Overview of key figures H1 and Q2 2025

Amounts in SEK bn unless indicated otherwise	H1 2025	H1 2024	Q2 2025	Q2 2024
Net sales	118.5	128.5	50.6	52.0
ЕВІТДА	25.4	43.4	11.8	16.9
ЕВП	14.4	32.6	6.1	11.9
Underlying operating profit (EBIT) ¹	15.3	14.8	6.8	4.0
Profit for the period	10.8	26.2	4.9	9.4
Electricity generation (TWh)	50.6	54	23.5	23
Sales of electricity (TWh)	82.1	83.5	38.2	38
- of which, customer sales (TWh)	59.4	59.4	26.9	26.6
Sales of heat (TWh)	2.6	7.1	0.7	1.5
Sales of gas (TWh)	39.1	29	10.5	8.8
ROCE excl. items affecting comparability ($\geq 89^{\circ}$	5.9 ²	7.1 ²	5.9	7.1
Adjusted FFO/adjusted net debt (≥25%) ¹	40.7 ²	42.4 ²	40.7	42.4



¹ The key ratio has been adjusted and prior periods have been restated, see Definitions of

key ratios in the quarterly report for more information

² Last 12-month values



Appendix



Development of adjusted net debt YTD 2025

Adjusted net debt increased mainly due to negative cashflow from investing activities (excluding short-term investments) partly offset by operating activities





Debt maturity profile¹



	30 Jun. 2025	31 Dec. 2024
Duration (years)	3.8	4.5
Average time to maturity (years)	4.2	4.8
Average interest rate (%)	3.7	3.6
Net debt (SEK bn)	9.7	-2.8
Available group liquidity (SEK bn)	64.7	83.3
Undrawn committed credit facilities (SEK bn)	22.3	22.9

Cumulative maturities excl. undrawn back-up facilities

	2025- 2027	2028- 2030	From 2031
Debt incl. hybrid capital	33.3	15.8	14.1
% of total	53%	25%	22%

¹ Short term debt (commercial paper and repo's: 0.0), loans from associated companies, loans from owners of non-controlling interests, margin calls received (CSA) and valuation at fair value are excluded. Currency derivatives for hedging debt in foreign currency are included.

Price hedging

Estimated Nordic1 volume hedge ratio (%) and indicative prices



<u>.</u>				
YTD 2025	YTD 2024	Q2 2025	Q2 2024	FY 2024
39	45	39	40	42

Achieved prices² - Nordic portfolio

Vattenfall's price hedging strategy is primarily focused on the Nordic generation assets because the primary risk exposure is linked to base production of nuclear power and hydro power. The degree of hedging is highest for the next few years and decreases thereafter. Hedging is mainly based on the Nordic system price (SYS) while delivery takes place in the price areas where generation assets are located. The achieved price in the second quarter 2025 decreased compared with the second quarter 2024 primarily due lower market prices.

¹ Nordic: SE, DK, FI

² Achieved prices from the spot market and hedges. Includes Nordic (SE, DK, FI) hydro, nuclear and wind power generation



Liquidity position

Group liquidity	SEK bn	Committed credit facilities	Facility size, EUR bn	SEK bn
Cash and cash equivalents	25.9	RCF (2027)	2.0	22.3
Short term investments	43.0	Total undrawn		22.3
Reported cash, cash equivalents & short- term investments	68.9			
		Debt maturities ²		SEK bn
Unavailable liquidity ¹	-4.2	Within 90 days		0.0
Available liquidity	64.7	Within 180 days		10.6

¹ German nuclear "Solidarvereinbarung" 1.1 SEK bn, Margin calls paid (CSA) 2.3 SEK bn, Insurance "Provisions for claims outstanding" 0.8 SEK bn. ² Excluding loans from minority owners and associated companies.



Debt development



Net debt increased by SEK 12.5 bn to SEK 9.7 bn compared with the level at 31 December 2024. Adjusted net debt increased by SEK 2.4 bn to SEK 81,4 bn compared with the level at 31 December 2024. For the calculation of adjusted net debt, see slide 21.



Breakdown of gross debt

Total debt: SEK 79.2 bn (EUR 7.1 bn)

External market debt: SEK 71.5 bn (EUR 6.4 bn)



Debt issuing programmes	Size (EUR bn)	Utilization (EUR bn)
EUR 10bn Euro MTN	10.0	3.7
EUR 10bn Euro CP	10.0	0.1
Total	20.0	3.8

- All public debt is issued by Vattenfall AB.
- The main part of debt portfolio has no currency exposure that has an impact on the income statement. Debt in foreign currency is either swapped to SEK or booked as hedge against net foreign investments.
- No structural subordination.



Reported and adjusted net debt

Reported net debt (SEK bn)	30 Jun. 2025	31 Dec. 2024	Adjusted net debt (SEK bn)	30 Jun. 2025	31 Dec. 2024
Hybrid capital	21.2	21.9	Total interest-bearing liabilities	79.2	84.6
Bond issues and liabilities to credit institutions	41.7	43.0	50% of Hybrid capital	-10.6	-10.9
Short-term debt, commercial papers and repo	0.1	3.9	Present value of pension obligations	26.9	27.9
Liabilities to associated companies	0.4	0.4	Dismantling and other environmental provisions	16.3	16.5
Liabilities to owners of non-controlling interests	7.3	6.8	Provisions for nuclear power (net)	42.4	44.8
Lease liabilities	7.4	7.2	Less margin calls received treasury	-0.4	-0.6
Other liabilities	1.1	1.4	Less liabilities to owners of non-controlling interests	-7.3	-6.8
Total interest-bearing liabilities	79.2	84.6	= Adjusted interest-bearing liabilities	146.5	155.4
Reported cash, cash equivalents & short-term investments	68.9	87.1	Reported cash, cash equivalents & short-term investments	68.9	87.1
Loans to minority owners of foreign subsidiaries	0.7	0.2	Less margin calls energy trading	0.3	-6.9
Net debt	9.7	-2.8	Unavailable liquidity	-4.2	-3.8



= Adjusted interest-bearing assets

= Adjusted net debt

76.4

79.0

65.1

81.4

Nuclear provisions

Reactor ¹	Net capacity (MW)	Start (year)	Vattenfall share (%)	Vattenfall provisions, SEK bn (IFRS accounting)	Vattenfall provisions, SEK bn (pro rata)	Sw nuclear waste fund SEK bn (Vattenfall pro rata share)
Ringhals 1	879	1976	70.4			
Ringhals 2	809	1975	70.4			
Ringhals 3	1,070	1981	70.4			
Ringhals 4	942	1983	70.4	Total Ringhals: 44.0	Total Ringhals: 44.0 ²	
Forsmark 1	984	1980	66.0			
Forsmark 2	1,120	1981	66.0			
Forsmark 3	1,170	1985	66.0	Total Forsmark: 40.0	Total Forsmark: 26.4	
Total Sweden	6,974	-		88.5 ³	72.8 ³	47.5 ⁴
Brunsbüttel	771	1977	66.7	10.7	7.1	
Brokdorf	1,410	1986	20.0	-	2.7	
Krümmel	1,346	1984	50.0	7.5	7.5	
Stade ⁵	640	1972	33.3	-	0.2	
Total Germany	4,167	-	-	18.1	17.5	
Total SE & DE	11,141			106.7	90.2	

¹ Five reactors are in commercial operation in Sweden; Ringhals 3 & 4 and Forsmark 1, 2 & 3. Ringhals 1 & 2 and all reactors in Germany are taken out of commercial operation. Stade is being dismantled. ³ Total provisions in Sweden (IFRS accounting) include provisions of SEK 0.2 bn (pro rata SEK 0.2 bn) related to Ågesta, SEK 3.9 bn (pro rata SEK 2.1 bn) related to SVAFO and SEK 0.4 bn (pro rata SEK 0.0 bn) related to SKB.
⁴ Vattenfall's share of the Nuclear Waste Fund. IFRS consolidated value is SEK 57.1 bn.

² Vattenfall is 100% liability of Ringhals decommissioning, while owning only 70.4%



Impairments and items affecting comparability

Amounts in SEK million	Jan-Jun 2025	Jan-Jun 2024	Full year 2024	Last 12 months
Items affecting comparability	-882	17,865	21,792	3,045
- of which, capital gains	103	9,736	9,852	219
- of which, capital losses	-9	-1,734	- 1,765	-40
- of which, impairment losses	-640	-988	- 1,335	-987
- of which, reversed impairment losses	-	-	15	15
- of which, provisions	502	1,411	643	-266
- of which, changes in the fair value of energy derivatives	100	9,009	12,668	3,759
- of which, changes in the fair value of inventories	-931	431	1,528	166
- of which, other non-recurring items affecting comparability	-7	-	186	179

Major items Jan-Jun 2025

- Impairment losses amounted to SEK -0.6 billion, relating to onshore wind assets in Sweden
- Provisions related to nuclear decreased by SEK 0.5 billion due to higher discount rate
- The changes in fair value of energy derivatives and inventories amounted to SEK -0.8 billion in total

Impairment losses and reversed impairment losses

- During the second quarter 2025, impairments of SEK 640 million was recorded. The impairments are related to onshore wind assets in Sweden and were mainly driven by deteriorating outlook for electricity prices
- No previously recognised impairment losses have been reversed in the income statement during the first half year of 2025



Wind & Solar - Installed capacity (MW¹) Q2 2025



¹ Capacity in operation: total capacity of the wind farms that Vattenfall has an ownership or is responsible for the operation. Minority shares included as 100%

² Asset divested but in operation by Vattenfall under Asset Management Agreement (AMA)

³Assets on VF Hydro' sites, but operated by BA Wind



Main projects BA Wind in our 5 core countries

Country	Name	Capacity (MW)		Owner- ship (%)	Commission- ing	Current status	Offshore
DE	Nordlicht I	980	-	100	2028	FID received in March 2025	Onshore
DE	Nordlicht II	630	-	100	2028	FID received in March 2025	Solar
SE	Bruzaholm	139		100	2025/2026	Under construction, cPPA* signed	Batteries
SE	Velinga	60		100	2026	Under construction	
SE	Battery@Bruzaholm	38		100	2025/2026	Under construction	
DE	Silberstedt	23		100	2025	Develop2Sell project; under construction, cPPA* signed	
DE	Neubrandenburg	84		100	2026	Develop2Sell project; under construction, cPPA* signed	
DE	Nauen	46		100	2025	Develop2Sell project; under construction, cPPA* signed	
DE	Martensdorf	94		100	2026	FID received in June 2025	
DE	Döbrichau	70		100	2026	FID received in June 2025	
DE	Bärwalde	18		100	2026	FID received in June 2025	
In constr	uction	2 182					
NL	Zeevonk (Ijmuiden Ver Beta)	2 000		50	2030	Bid awarded in June 2024, partnering with CIP	
UK	Muir Mhor (Scotwind)	750	CfD	50	2030	Under development with consenting and permitting progressing to ensure participation in the CfD bid, JV with Fred Olsen	
DE	Wolfsberg	17	EEG	D2S	2026	Develop2Sell project. FID planned for May 2025	
GB	Clashindarroch II	63	CfD	D2S	2028	Conditional FID	
GB	Ourack	250		D2S	2028	Permit granted and irrevocable	
DE	Battery @ Tützpatz	50		D2S	2025	FID planned for 2025	
In develo	In development (in mature stage)						

* cPPA stands for Commercial Power Purchase Agreement. For these projects, BA Wind has signed a contract with a partner for the sale of contractually agreed amount of MW per year, for a fixed period of time (usually ranging between 10-15 years)

